



By Stefanie Conradt, Research Officer of the Susanna Wesley Foundation, University of Roehampton, 2026

Stefanie.Conradt@roehampton.ac.uk | | <https://orcid.org/0009-0001-4973-6444>

Bibliography of the Theological Action Research Field Guide

A

Addison, Joyce Heather. "How might theological action research enable the local church to engage with and respond to the Anthropocene and climate change?." DProf thesis, Anglia Ruskin University, 2025.

Arweck, Elisabeth, and Martin D. Stringer, eds., *Theorizing Faith: The Insider/Outsider Problem in the Study of Ritual*. University of Birmingham Press, 2002.

B

The Baptist Union. "What is Project Violet." Project Violet. Effective January 1, 2020. https://www.baptist.org.uk/Groups/363283/What_is_Project.aspx.

Blake, Janette, and Alaster Gibson. "Critical Friends Group protocols deepen conversations in collaborative action research projects." *Educational Action Research* 29, no. 1 (2020): 1-16. [doi:10.1080/09650792.2020.1717568](https://doi.org/10.1080/09650792.2020.1717568).

Bos, Gustaaf, and Tineke Abma. "Co-Ownership, Dissemination, and Impact." In *Ethics in Participatory Research for Health and Social Well-Being*, edited by Sarah Banks and Mary Brydon-Miller. Routledge, 2019.

Braun, Virginia, and Victoria Clarke. *Thematic analysis: a practical guide*. SAGE, 2022.
The British Educational Research Association. *Ethical Guidelines for Educational Research*. 2018.

Brouard, Susanna. "Using Theological Action Research to Embed Catholic Social Teaching in a Catholic Development Agency: Abseiling on the Road to Emmaus." DProf thesis, Anglia Ruskin University, 2015.

Brown, Nicole. *Making the most of your research journal*. Policy Press, 2021.

Bruskin, Signe. "Insider or outsider? Exploring the fluidity of the roles through social identity theory." *Journal of Organizational Ethnography* 8, no. 2 (2019): 159-170. [doi:10.1108/JOE-09-2017-0039](https://doi.org/10.1108/JOE-09-2017-0039).

Brydon-Miller, Mary, and Davydd Greenwood. "A re-examination of the relationship between action research and human subjects review processes." *Action Research* 4, no. 1 (2006): 117-128. [DOI: 10.1177/1476750306060582](https://doi.org/10.1177/1476750306060582).

Brydon-Miller, Mary, Davydd Greenwood, and Olav Eikeland. "Conclusion: Strategies for addressing ethical concerns in action research." *Action Research* 4, no. 1 (2006): 129-131. [DOI: 10.1177/1476750306060583](https://doi.org/10.1177/1476750306060583).

Brydon-Miller, Mary, and Ortiz A. Aragón. "The 500 hats of the Action Researcher." In *Den ufærdige fremtid: Aktionsforskningens potentialer og udfordringer*, edited by Annette Bilfeldt, Michael Søgård Jørgensen, John Andersen, Kevin Anthony Perry. Aalborg University Press, 2018.

Butler, James. "Challenging discipleship, noticing the Spirit and nurturing everyday faith." *ANVIL* 39, no. 2: 16-25.

- Butler, James. "Declining to be church? Rediscovering God's time and action through paying careful attention to a numerically declining church." *Practical Theology* 17, no. 3 (2024): 206 - 217. [DOI:10.1080/1756073X.2024.2331850](https://doi.org/10.1080/1756073X.2024.2331850).
- Butler, James. "'Denomination Doesn't Matter?': A Proposal for a Receptive Ecumenical Missiology from a Theological Action Research Project on Methodists and Catholics Engaging Together in Social Action." *Ecclesial Practices* 10, no. 2 (2023): 165-181. [Doi. 10.1163/22144471-bja10053](https://doi.org/10.1163/22144471-bja10053).
- Butler, James. "Prayer as a Research Practice?: What Corporate Practices of Prayer Disclose about Theological Action Research." *Ecclesial Practices* 7, no. 2 (2020): 241–57. <https://doi.org/10.1163/22144471-BJA10021>.
- Butler, James. "Researching the grassroots experience of faith learning: introducing the learning project and theological action research." *ANVIL* 39, no. 2: 4-6.
- Butler, James. "The 'long and winding road' of faith: learning about the Christian life and discipleship from two Methodist congregations." *Practical Theology* 13, no. 3 (2019): 277 - 289. [DOI: 10.1080/1756073X.2019.1678859](https://doi.org/10.1080/1756073X.2019.1678859).

C

- Cameron, Helen. *Just Mission*. SCM, 2015.
- Cameron, Helen. *Poverty and Fresh Expressions: Emerging Forms of Church in Deprived Communities*. 2012.
- Cameron, Helen. "Theological Action Research." In *Messy Methods in Researching Religion*, edited by Linda Woodhead, Louisa Cadman, and Nicole Graham. Oxford University Press, 2025.
- Cameron, Helen, and Jane Day. "Theological Reflection Reports 1-4." 2024. https://www.baptist.org.uk/Groups/418281/Theological_Reflection_reports.aspx.
- Cameron, Helen, and Catherine Duce. *Researching Practice in Ministry and Mission: A Companion*. SCM, 2013.
- Cameron, Helen, and Andrew Rogers. "Theological Action Research in Conversation with Contextual Biblical Interpretation". In *Challenging Contextuality: Bibles and Biblical Scholarship in Context*, edited by Louise J. Lawrence, Peter-Ben Smit, Hannah M. Strømme, and Charlene van der Walt. Oxford, 2024.
- Cameron, Helen, Deborah Bhatti, Catherine Duce, James Sweeney, and Clare Watkins. *Talking about God in Practice: Theological Action Research and Practical Theology*. SCM, 2010.
- Cameron, Helen, John Reader, and Victoria Slater, with Christ Rowland. *Theological Reflection for Human Flourishing*. SCM, 2012.
- Campbell-Reed, Eileen, and Christian Scharen. "Ethnography on Holy Ground: How Qualitative Interviewing is Practical Theological Work." *International Journal of Practical Theology* 17, no. 2 (2013): 232-259. doi:10.1515/ijpt-2013-0015.
- Children's Research Centre. "The Open University Our Voices: research with and by children and young people". Our Voices. Accessed October 19, 2025. <https://ourvoicesou.co.uk>.
- Chryssides, George D., and Stephen E. Gregg, eds., *The Insider/Outsider Debate: New Perspectives in the Study of Religion*. Equinox, 2019.

- Coghlan, David. *Doing action research in your own organisation*. 5th edition. SAGE Publications, 2019.
- Conradt, Stefanie. "Espoused Voices in Creative Tension: what case studies of Christian congregations in Scotland and Germany reveal about mission as fresh expressing church." PhD diss., University of St Andrews, 2023.
- Conradt, Stefanie. *The Reflecting Together Project Report: Experiences of Loneliness and Social Isolation of Older People Living in South Tyneside*. 2024.
- Conradt, Stefanie. Reimagining Pastoral Care – a Transition from the Pastoral to the Prophetic: Learnings from the Reflecting Together Project. *Practical Theology*, ahead of print. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1756073X.2026.2660545>.

D

- Dunlop, Andrew. "Using the 'four voices of theology' in group theological reflection." *Practical Theology* 14, no. 4 (2021): 1-15. [DOI: 10.1080/1756073X.2021.1957075](https://doi.org/10.1080/1756073X.2021.1957075).
- Dunlop, Sarah. *Doing Theology with Photographs*. t&tclark, 2024.

F

- Friedman, Victor J., Paul Gray, and Alfredo Ortiz Aragón. "From doing to writing action research: A plea to ARJ authors." *Action Research* 16, no. 1 (2018): 3-6. [doi:10.1177/1476750318763041](https://doi.org/10.1177/1476750318763041).
- Froebel Trust. *The Froebelian Principles of Best Practice*. Tovey 2020.

G

- Goto, Courtney. *Taking on Practical Theology*. Brill, 2018.
- Graham, Elaine. "Is Practical Theology a form of 'Action Research'?" *International Journal of Practical Theology* 17, no. 1 (2013): 148-178. [DOI 10.1515/ijpt-2013-0010](https://doi.org/10.1515/ijpt-2013-0010).
- Graham, Elaine, Heather Walton, and Frances Ward. *Theological Reflection: Methods*. 2nd edition. SCM, 2019.
- Graham, Elaine. *Transforming Practices: Pastoral Theology in an Age of Uncertainty*. Mowbray, 1996.

H

- Hayes, Andrew, and Nicola Slee. "Diversity, disruption and deconstruction in theological education: reflections on a theological action research project." *Practical Theology* 15, no. 4 (2022): 365-378. [doi:10.1080/1756073X.2022.2112015](https://doi.org/10.1080/1756073X.2022.2112015).
- Herberg, Jeremias. "Control before Collaborative Research – Why Phase Zero Is Not Co-Designed but Scripted." *Social Epistemology* 34, no. 4 (2020): 395-407. [doi:10.1080/02691728.2019.1706122](https://doi.org/10.1080/02691728.2019.1706122).
- Herberg, Jeremias, and Ulli Vilsmaier. "Social and Epistemic Control in Collaborative Research — Reconfiguring the Interplay of Politics and Methodology." *Social Epistemology* 34, no. 4 (2020): 309-318. [doi:10.1080/02691728.2019.1706115](https://doi.org/10.1080/02691728.2019.1706115).

M

Marlow, Jon, and Sarah Dunlop. "Answers on a Postcard: Photo Elicitation in the Service of local Ecclesial Strategy." *Ecclesial Practices* 8 (2021): 165-184.

[doi:10.1163/22144471-bja10014](https://doi.org/10.1163/22144471-bja10014).

Moschella, Mary C., and Susan Willhauck, eds., *Qualitative Research in Theological Education: Pedagogy in Practice*. SCM, 2018.

N

Naughton-Doe, Ruth, Jenny Barke, Helen Manchester, Paul Willis, and Andrea Wigfield.

"Ethical issues when interviewing older people about loneliness: reflections and recommendations for an effective methodological approach." *Ageing and Society* 44 (2024): 1681 - 1699. [doi:10.1017/S0144686X2200099X](https://doi.org/10.1017/S0144686X2200099X).

Nicholas, Graeme, Jeff Foote, Kirsten Kainz, Gerald Midgley, Katrin Prager, and Christina Zurbriggen. "Towards a heart and soul for co-creative research practice: a systemic approach." *Evidence & Policy: A Journal of Research, Debate and Practice* 15, no. 3 (2019): 353-370. [doi:10.1332/174426419X15578220630571](https://doi.org/10.1332/174426419X15578220630571).

Niebuhr, Richard R. "Pilgrims and Pioneers." *Parabola* 9, no. 3 (1984): 6-13.

R

Radley, Stephen J., Philip J. Richter, and Andy J. Lindley. *Letting Photos Speak: Visio Divina and Other Approaches to Contemplate Photography*. D.L.T., 2023.

Rhodes, Daniel P. "Theology as social activity: theological action research and teaching the knowledge of Christian ethics and practical ministry." *Scottish Journal of Theology* 73, no. 4 (2020): 340-357. [Doi:10.1017/S0036930620000654](https://doi.org/10.1017/S0036930620000654).

Roach, Jonathan, and Grisel Dominguez. *Expressing theology: a guide to writing theology that readers want to read*. Cascade Books, 2015.

S

Scharen, Christian. "Interviewing Interpreted as a Spiritual Exercise and Social Protest." *Ecclesial Practices* 4, no. 2 (2017): 218-236. [doi:10.1163/22144471-00402004](https://doi.org/10.1163/22144471-00402004).

Sexton, Catherine. "Method as contemplative enquiry: from holy listening to sacred reading and shared horizons." *Practical Theology* 12, no. 1 (2019): 44-57. [doi:10.1080/1756073X.2019.1575042](https://doi.org/10.1080/1756073X.2019.1575042).

Silverman, David. *Doing Qualitative Research*. 5th edition. Sage, 2017.

Slee, Nicola, Fran Porter, Anne Phillips, eds., *Researching Female Faith: Qualitative Research Methods*. Routledge, 2017.

Swinton, John, and Harriet Mowat. *Practical Theology and Qualitative Research*. SCM, 2012.

Swinton, John. "What comes next? Practical theology, faithful presence, and prophetic witness." *Practical Theology* 13, no. 1-2 (2020): 162-173. [Doi:10.1080/1756073X.2020.1735718](https://doi.org/10.1080/1756073X.2020.1735718).

U

Universities UK. "The Concordat to Support Research Integrity." Effective April 4, 2025.
<https://www.universitiesuk.ac.uk/what-we-do/policy-and-research/publications/concordat-support-research-integrity>.

W

Ward, Pete. "Helen Cameron, 'Life in all its Fullness' Engagement and Critique: Good News for Society (a Response)." *Practical Theology* 5, no. 1 (2012): 27-30.

[Doi:10.1558/prth.v5i1.27](https://doi.org/10.1558/prth.v5i1.27).

Ward, Pete. *Introducing Practical Theology: Mission, Ministry, and the Life of the Church*. Baker Academic, 2017.

Watkins, Clare. *Disclosing Church: An Ecclesiology Learned from Conversations in Practice*. Routledge, 2020.

Watkins, Clare. "'Looking out for the small things': the pedagogical and missiological gifts of rural churches." *ANVIL* 39, no. 2: 7-15.

Watkins, Clare. "Practising Ecclesiology: From Product to Process. Developing Ecclesiology as a Non-Correlative Process and Practice through the Theological Action Research Framework of Theology in Four Voices." *Ecclesial Practices* 2, no.1 (2015): 23-39.

[Doi:10.1163/22144471-00201009](https://doi.org/10.1163/22144471-00201009).

Watkins, Clare. "Qualitative Research in Theology: A Spiritual Turn?." In *The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Theology and Qualitative Research*, edited by Pete Ward and Knut Tveitereid. Wiley Blackwell, 2022.

Watkins, Clare, and James Butler. *Christian Faith and Christian Learning: A Theological Action Research Account*. Routledge, 2026.

Watkins, Clare, and James Butler. "Research Report: A Shared Mission for Justice: Catholics and Methodists Working Together in Social Action." Susanna Wesley Foundation, 2022.